

**VII. Appendix B: Detailed Results from Carbon Policy Impact Model**

Table B1: Income and expenditures for median household

	<i>Income</i>	<i>Food Expenditures</i>	<i>Electricity Expenditures</i>	<i>Household Fuels Expenditures</i>	<i>Gasoline Expenditures</i>	<i>Air Transport Expenditures</i>	<i>Public Transport Expenditures</i>	<i>Other Goods Expenditures</i>	<i>Other Services Expenditures</i>
<b>United States</b>	\$86,954	\$14,693	\$3,025	\$160	\$3,009	\$5	\$7	\$13,244	\$49,971
<b>Alabama</b>	\$73,834	\$14,212	\$3,637	\$70	\$3,197	\$4	\$4	\$12,324	\$39,869
<b>Alaska</b>	\$102,063	\$15,587	\$2,249	\$250	\$3,440	\$9	\$10	\$19,516	\$61,045
<b>Arizona</b>	\$82,549	\$14,687	\$2,883	\$212	\$3,282	\$6	\$5	\$13,427	\$47,391
<b>Arkansas</b>	\$70,429	\$13,979	\$3,599	\$68	\$3,088	\$4	\$4	\$12,016	\$38,610
<b>California</b>	\$95,764	\$15,654	\$1,996	\$363	\$3,242	\$7	\$10	\$12,390	\$62,444
<b>Colorado</b>	\$90,169	\$15,243	\$3,122	\$221	\$3,474	\$6	\$5	\$14,311	\$50,289
<b>Connecticut</b>	\$109,942	\$16,282	\$3,101	\$235	\$2,915	\$5	\$8	\$13,996	\$58,527
<b>Delaware</b>	\$96,289	\$14,604	\$3,168	\$356	\$3,175	\$5	\$7	\$12,625	\$51,906
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>	\$97,796	\$15,707	\$3,673	\$89	\$3,935	\$4	\$4	\$14,377	\$48,425
<b>Florida</b>	\$86,850	\$16,364	\$4,111	\$6	\$3,605	\$5	\$5	\$12,147	\$49,499
<b>Georgia</b>	\$85,915	\$15,003	\$3,673	\$80	\$3,577	\$4	\$4	\$13,394	\$44,280
<b>Hawaii</b>	\$107,448	\$17,747	\$4,192	\$6	\$4,011	\$6	\$5	\$14,081	\$55,449
<b>Idaho</b>	\$80,666	\$14,038	\$2,203	\$196	\$2,876	\$8	\$9	\$16,907	\$51,185
<b>Illinois</b>	\$92,896	\$14,602	\$2,893	\$339	\$3,557	\$5	\$6	\$14,589	\$49,507
<b>Indiana</b>	\$82,610	\$13,968	\$3,086	\$316	\$3,229	\$5	\$6	\$13,535	\$45,852
<b>Iowa</b>	\$86,626	\$13,519	\$2,486	\$804	\$3,715	\$5	\$5	\$15,878	\$52,259
<b>Kansas</b>	\$89,127	\$13,645	\$2,493	\$823	\$3,764	\$5	\$5	\$16,157	\$53,119
<b>Kentucky</b>	\$73,175	\$13,354	\$3,085	\$294	\$2,925	\$5	\$6	\$12,550	\$42,448
<b>Louisiana</b>	\$74,188	\$14,244	\$3,565	\$71	\$3,210	\$4	\$4	\$12,370	\$40,047
<b>Maine</b>	\$82,255	\$14,875	\$2,891	\$183	\$2,250	\$5	\$8	\$12,099	\$48,727
<b>Maryland</b>	\$112,719	\$15,474	\$3,220	\$379	\$3,639	\$5	\$7	\$13,762	\$57,306
<b>Massachusetts</b>	\$103,286	\$15,961	\$3,126	\$224	\$2,756	\$5	\$8	\$13,553	\$56,218
<b>Michigan</b>	\$84,172	\$14,088	\$2,893	\$320	\$3,284	\$5	\$6	\$13,735	\$46,547
<b>Minnesota</b>	\$100,556	\$14,193	\$2,567	\$904	\$3,983	\$5	\$5	\$17,388	\$56,903
<b>Mississippi</b>	\$68,422	\$13,842	\$3,531	\$66	\$3,024	\$4	\$4	\$11,838	\$37,883

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B1: (continued)**

	<i>Income</i>	<i>Food Expenditures</i>	<i>Electricity Expenditures</i>	<i>Household Fuels Expenditures</i>	<i>Gasoline Expenditures</i>	<i>Air Transport Expenditures</i>	<i>Public Transport Expenditures</i>	<i>Other Goods Expenditures</i>	<i>Other Services Expenditures</i>
Missouri	\$80,076	\$13,816	\$3,027	\$311	\$3,150	\$5	\$6	\$13,289	\$45,005
Montana	\$75,237	\$13,605	\$2,204	\$182	\$2,727	\$7	\$9	\$16,196	\$48,565
Nebraska	\$86,858	\$13,534	\$2,458	\$806	\$3,720	\$5	\$5	\$15,911	\$52,363
Nevada	\$90,298	\$15,270	\$3,004	\$221	\$3,481	\$6	\$5	\$14,352	\$50,433
New Hampshire	\$102,646	\$15,942	\$3,027	\$221	\$2,742	\$5	\$8	\$13,527	\$56,065
New Jersey	\$112,756	\$15,486	\$3,070	\$379	\$3,642	\$5	\$7	\$13,782	\$57,394
New Mexico	\$70,995	\$13,734	\$2,902	\$197	\$2,968	\$5	\$5	\$11,968	\$42,549
New York	\$93,153	\$15,181	\$3,440	\$154	\$713	\$6	\$33	\$12,256	\$59,323
North Carolina	\$80,024	\$14,632	\$3,622	\$75	\$3,394	\$4	\$4	\$12,889	\$42,179
North Dakota	\$80,222	\$13,174	\$2,499	\$753	\$3,580	\$5	\$5	\$15,133	\$49,949
Ohio	\$81,789	\$13,933	\$2,960	\$315	\$3,207	\$5	\$6	\$13,481	\$45,667
Oklahoma	\$79,936	\$13,178	\$2,356	\$755	\$3,579	\$5	\$5	\$15,139	\$49,981
Oregon	\$83,043	\$14,234	\$2,067	\$202	\$2,943	\$8	\$9	\$17,238	\$52,404
Pennsylvania	\$87,281	\$14,101	\$2,989	\$343	\$2,920	\$5	\$6	\$11,986	\$48,896
Rhode Island	\$91,534	\$15,372	\$3,004	\$203	\$2,474	\$5	\$8	\$12,757	\$52,096
South Carolina	\$77,975	\$14,511	\$3,513	\$74	\$3,333	\$4	\$4	\$12,727	\$41,497
South Dakota	\$80,813	\$13,233	\$2,314	\$761	\$3,600	\$5	\$5	\$15,255	\$50,346
Tennessee	\$76,829	\$14,412	\$3,676	\$73	\$3,292	\$4	\$4	\$12,591	\$40,964
Texas	\$75,208	\$13,651	\$4,121	\$57	\$4,004	\$5	\$5	\$12,172	\$44,469
Utah	\$90,652	\$14,761	\$2,434	\$222	\$3,138	\$8	\$10	\$18,098	\$55,681
Vermont	\$87,989	\$15,201	\$2,823	\$195	\$2,391	\$5	\$8	\$12,530	\$50,907
Virginia	\$99,576	\$15,808	\$3,768	\$90	\$3,988	\$4	\$4	\$14,514	\$49,004
Washington	\$87,416	\$14,563	\$2,072	\$213	\$3,061	\$8	\$10	\$17,787	\$54,456
West Virginia	\$92,990	\$14,919	\$2,487	\$227	\$3,198	\$8	\$10	\$18,364	\$56,698
Wisconsin	\$68,407	\$13,065	\$2,857	\$283	\$2,777	\$5	\$6	\$12,099	\$40,894
Wyoming	\$86,158	\$14,167	\$3,194	\$324	\$3,337	\$5	\$6	\$13,861	\$46,981

Source: Authors' calculations.

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B2: Household income**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>United States</b>	\$34,552	\$42,368	\$51,953	\$63,706	\$78,118	\$95,790	\$117,460	\$144,032	\$176,616	\$216,571
<b>Alabama</b>	\$29,947	\$36,556	\$44,624	\$54,473	\$66,496	\$81,172	\$99,087	\$120,957	\$147,653	\$180,241
<b>Alaska</b>	\$46,353	\$55,194	\$65,720	\$78,254	\$93,178	\$110,949	\$132,108	\$157,303	\$187,303	\$223,025
<b>Arizona</b>	\$31,745	\$39,207	\$48,424	\$59,807	\$73,867	\$91,231	\$112,677	\$139,165	\$171,879	\$212,283
<b>Arkansas</b>	\$29,339	\$35,605	\$43,209	\$52,436	\$63,634	\$77,223	\$93,715	\$113,728	\$138,016	\$167,490
<b>California</b>	\$32,199	\$40,958	\$52,099	\$66,272	\$84,299	\$107,230	\$136,399	\$173,502	\$220,698	\$280,732
<b>Colorado</b>	\$34,997	\$43,136	\$53,169	\$65,534	\$80,776	\$99,562	\$122,718	\$151,259	\$186,437	\$229,798
<b>Connecticut</b>	\$46,790	\$56,516	\$68,264	\$82,453	\$99,592	\$120,293	\$145,297	\$175,498	\$211,977	\$256,038
<b>Delaware</b>	\$46,023	\$54,187	\$63,800	\$75,118	\$88,444	\$104,134	\$122,607	\$144,357	\$169,966	\$200,117
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>	\$32,338	\$41,285	\$52,708	\$67,292	\$85,911	\$109,681	\$140,028	\$178,772	\$228,236	\$291,386
<b>Florida</b>	\$35,684	\$43,436	\$52,872	\$64,358	\$78,340	\$95,359	\$116,076	\$141,292	\$171,988	\$209,351
<b>Georgia</b>	\$35,993	\$43,626	\$52,877	\$64,089	\$77,679	\$94,151	\$114,116	\$138,314	\$167,644	\$203,193
<b>Hawaii</b>	\$48,826	\$58,131	\$69,209	\$82,398	\$98,101	\$116,796	\$139,053	\$165,552	\$197,102	\$234,663
<b>Idaho</b>	\$37,636	\$44,548	\$52,731	\$62,417	\$73,881	\$87,452	\$103,515	\$122,528	\$145,034	\$171,673
<b>Illinois</b>	\$38,805	\$47,064	\$57,080	\$69,228	\$83,961	\$101,830	\$123,502	\$149,786	\$181,663	\$220,325
<b>Indiana</b>	\$38,360	\$45,453	\$53,858	\$63,818	\$75,619	\$89,602	\$106,171	\$125,804	\$149,068	\$176,633
<b>Iowa</b>	\$43,337	\$50,514	\$58,881	\$68,634	\$80,001	\$93,252	\$108,697	\$126,700	\$147,686	\$172,147
<b>Kansas</b>	\$42,535	\$50,098	\$59,005	\$69,495	\$81,851	\$96,403	\$113,543	\$133,730	\$157,506	\$185,509
<b>Kentucky</b>	\$30,413	\$36,927	\$44,836	\$54,438	\$66,097	\$80,253	\$97,441	\$118,311	\$143,649	\$174,415
<b>Louisiana</b>	\$28,775	\$35,473	\$43,729	\$53,907	\$66,454	\$81,921	\$100,989	\$124,494	\$153,470	\$189,190
<b>Maine</b>	\$39,381	\$46,350	\$54,553	\$64,207	\$75,569	\$88,942	\$104,681	\$123,206	\$145,008	\$170,669
<b>Maryland</b>	\$52,125	\$61,820	\$73,318	\$86,955	\$103,128	\$122,310	\$145,058	\$172,039	\$204,037	\$241,987
<b>Massachusetts</b>	\$44,333	\$53,448	\$64,437	\$77,686	\$93,658	\$112,915	\$136,131	\$164,120	\$197,864	\$238,546
<b>Michigan</b>	\$36,278	\$43,697	\$52,634	\$63,398	\$76,363	\$91,980	\$110,791	\$133,449	\$160,740	\$193,613
<b>Minnesota</b>	\$47,267	\$55,857	\$66,008	\$78,004	\$92,180	\$108,932	\$128,729	\$152,123	\$179,769	\$212,440
<b>Mississippi</b>	\$26,809	\$32,976	\$40,560	\$49,889	\$61,364	\$75,479	\$92,839	\$114,193	\$140,459	\$172,765

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B2: (continued)**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>Missouri</b>	\$34,695	\$41,742	\$50,220	\$60,421	\$72,693	\$87,458	\$105,222	\$126,594	\$152,307	\$183,243
<b>Montana</b>	\$33,149	\$39,735	\$47,630	\$57,094	\$68,438	\$82,036	\$98,336	\$117,874	\$141,294	\$169,368
<b>Nebraska</b>	\$42,545	\$49,823	\$58,346	\$68,326	\$80,014	\$93,702	\$109,730	\$128,501	\$150,482	\$176,224
<b>Nevada</b>	\$37,698	\$45,726	\$55,465	\$67,279	\$81,608	\$98,989	\$120,071	\$145,645	\$176,664	\$214,291
<b>New Hampshire</b>	\$50,011	\$58,635	\$68,746	\$80,600	\$94,498	\$110,793	\$129,898	\$152,297	\$178,558	\$209,348
<b>New Jersey</b>	\$48,429	\$58,378	\$70,371	\$84,827	\$102,253	\$123,259	\$148,580	\$179,102	\$215,895	\$260,247
<b>New Mexico</b>	\$27,070	\$33,496	\$41,448	\$51,287	\$63,462	\$78,528	\$97,170	\$120,238	\$148,782	\$184,102
<b>New York</b>	\$34,657	\$43,116	\$53,640	\$66,733	\$83,021	\$103,285	\$128,495	\$159,859	\$198,877	\$247,420
<b>North Carolina</b>	\$33,383	\$40,500	\$49,134	\$59,608	\$72,316	\$87,733	\$106,436	\$129,127	\$156,655	\$190,052
<b>North Dakota</b>	\$37,495	\$44,364	\$52,493	\$62,110	\$73,490	\$86,955	\$102,886	\$121,737	\$144,042	\$170,433
<b>Ohio</b>	\$35,465	\$42,661	\$51,317	\$61,730	\$74,255	\$89,322	\$107,446	\$129,247	\$155,473	\$187,019
<b>Oklahoma</b>	\$36,622	\$43,523	\$51,724	\$61,470	\$73,053	\$86,818	\$103,177	\$122,619	\$145,723	\$173,182
<b>Oregon</b>	\$36,436	\$43,715	\$52,449	\$62,928	\$75,501	\$90,586	\$108,684	\$130,399	\$156,451	\$187,709
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	\$39,361	\$46,941	\$55,980	\$66,760	\$79,615	\$94,947	\$113,230	\$135,034	\$161,037	\$192,047
<b>Rhode Island</b>	\$39,202	\$47,285	\$57,035	\$68,795	\$82,980	\$100,089	\$120,726	\$145,618	\$175,642	\$211,857
<b>South Carolina</b>	\$33,303	\$40,194	\$48,511	\$58,549	\$70,664	\$85,286	\$102,934	\$124,233	\$149,940	\$180,966
<b>South Dakota</b>	\$41,414	\$48,018	\$55,675	\$64,552	\$74,846	\$86,780	\$100,618	\$116,662	\$135,265	\$156,834
<b>Tennessee</b>	\$32,429	\$39,241	\$47,483	\$57,457	\$69,526	\$84,131	\$101,803	\$123,187	\$149,062	\$180,373
<b>Texas</b>	\$26,350	\$33,217	\$41,872	\$52,784	\$66,539	\$83,878	\$105,735	\$133,289	\$168,022	\$211,807
<b>Utah</b>	\$43,024	\$50,735	\$59,829	\$70,552	\$83,197	\$98,108	\$115,692	\$136,427	\$160,878	\$189,712
<b>Vermont</b>	\$41,784	\$49,267	\$58,090	\$68,493	\$80,758	\$95,221	\$112,273	\$132,379	\$156,085	\$184,037
<b>Virginia</b>	\$40,967	\$49,852	\$60,665	\$73,822	\$89,834	\$109,318	\$133,028	\$161,880	\$196,990	\$239,715
<b>Washington</b>	\$40,097	\$47,640	\$56,602	\$67,250	\$79,901	\$94,932	\$112,790	\$134,008	\$159,217	\$189,168
<b>West Virginia</b>	\$39,599	\$47,824	\$57,757	\$69,753	\$84,241	\$101,739	\$122,870	\$148,390	\$179,211	\$216,434
<b>Wisconsin</b>	\$28,315	\$34,410	\$41,818	\$50,820	\$61,759	\$75,054	\$91,210	\$110,845	\$134,706	\$163,703
<b>Wyoming</b>	\$40,075	\$47,468	\$56,224	\$66,597	\$78,882	\$93,434	\$110,671	\$131,087	\$155,270	\$183,914

Source: Authors' calculations.

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B3: \$25/mT CO<sub>2</sub> in 2015: Results for median household, and energy efficiency adjustments**

	<i>Median Household:</i>	<i>Emissions (before tax) (mT CO<sub>2</sub>)</i>	<i>Emissions (after tax) (mT CO<sub>2</sub>)</i>	<i>Net Dividend</i>	<i>Net Dividend as share of Income</i>	<i>Carbon Costs</i>	<i>Carbon Costs as share of Income</i>	<i>Energy Efficiency Adjustments:</i>	<i>Percent Carbon Reduction (from Electricity)</i>	<i>Energy Efficiency Investment</i>	<i>Number of jobs</i>	<i>CBO 2010 job losses</i>	<i>Net job gains</i>
<b>United States</b>		45.4	43.2	\$453	0.5%	\$1,159	1.3%		5.8%	\$4,400	48,889	-32,796	16,093
<b>Alabama</b>		49.6	46.7	\$338	0.5%	\$1,274	1.7%		5.3%	\$90	1,003	-1,338	-335
<b>Alaska</b>		43.6	42.1	\$503	0.5%	\$1,109	1.1%		5.7%	\$6	63	-965	-902
<b>Arizona</b>		43.7	42.0	\$492	0.6%	\$1,120	1.4%		4.4%	\$78	868	-20	848
<b>Arkansas</b>		47.0	44.5	\$405	0.6%	\$1,207	1.7%		4.9%	\$51	564	-1,199	-635
<b>California</b>		38.9	38.0	\$619	0.6%	\$993	1.0%		3.5%	\$182	2,018	1,328	3,347
<b>Colorado</b>		53.9	50.3	\$231	0.3%	\$1,381	1.5%		7.1%	\$97	1,082	-1,356	-274
<b>Connecticut</b>		38.7	37.8	\$627	0.6%	\$985	0.9%		3.3%	\$23	256	565	821
<b>Delaware</b>		52.6	49.2	\$263	0.3%	\$1,349	1.4%		6.8%	\$17	186	612	799
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>		55.8	52.5	\$183	0.2%	\$1,429	1.5%		6.1%	\$12	134	805	940
<b>Florida</b>		52.5	49.8	\$272	0.3%	\$1,341	1.5%		5.3%	\$346	3,845	6,387	10,232
<b>Georgia</b>		52.6	49.5	\$263	0.3%	\$1,349	1.6%		5.7%	\$189	2,105	1,292	3,397
<b>Hawaii</b>		48.3	46.3	\$396	0.4%	\$1,217	1.1%		6.8%	\$15	172	931	1,103
<b>Idaho</b>		41.8	40.2	\$537	0.7%	\$1,075	1.3%		3.9%	\$17	184	881	1,065
<b>Illinois</b>		46.9	44.9	\$409	0.4%	\$1,204	1.3%		4.5%	\$168	1,863	174	2,037
<b>Indiana</b>		58.7	53.4	\$89	0.1%	\$1,523	1.8%		8.2%	\$163	1,806	-2,390	-584
<b>Iowa</b>		53.5	50.1	\$236	0.3%	\$1,376	1.6%		7.8%	\$49	548	-266	282
<b>Kansas</b>		55.6	52.0	\$174	0.2%	\$1,439	1.6%		7.2%	\$50	554	-1,424	-870
<b>Kentucky</b>		59.4	53.4	\$58	0.1%	\$1,555	2.1%		8.0%	\$119	1,327	-2,920	-1,592
<b>Louisiana</b>		47.8	45.2	\$388	0.5%	\$1,224	1.7%		5.4%	\$77	852	-6,475	-5,623
<b>Maine</b>		33.2	32.4	\$770	0.9%	\$842	1.0%		3.3%	\$8	92	171	263
<b>Maryland</b>		54.3	51.3	\$220	0.2%	\$1,392	1.2%		5.7%	\$101	1,120	1,331	2,451
<b>Massachusetts</b>		42.0	40.5	\$547	0.5%	\$1,065	1.0%		5.2%	\$68	751	1,542	2,293
<b>Michigan</b>		48.1	45.6	\$375	0.4%	\$1,237	1.5%		5.7%	\$160	1,776	14	1,791
<b>Minnesota</b>		55.4	52.4	\$184	0.2%	\$1,428	1.4%		6.3%	\$82	913	137	1,050
<b>Mississippi</b>		45.3	42.9	\$453	0.7%	\$1,160	1.7%		5.0%	\$49	544	-1,031	-487

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B3: (continued)**

	<i>Median Household:</i>	<i>Emissions (before tax) (mT CO2)</i>	<i>Emissions (after tax) (mT CO2)</i>	<i>Net Dividend</i>	<i>Net Dividend as share of Income</i>	<i>Carbon Costs</i>	<i>Carbon Costs as share of Income</i>	<i>Energy Efficiency Adjustments:</i>	<i>Percent Carbon Reduction (from Electricity)</i>	<i>Energy Efficiency Investment</i>	<i>Number of jobs</i>	<i>CBO 2010 job losses</i>	<i>Net job gains</i>
<b>Missouri</b>		57.8	52.7	\$108	0.1%	\$1,504	1.9%		7.7%	\$149	1,655	167	1,822
<b>Montana</b>		43.0	40.7	\$507	0.7%	\$1,106	1.5%		6.1%	\$13	142	-284	-142
<b>Nebraska</b>		53.9	50.7	\$215	0.2%	\$1,397	1.6%		6.1%	\$30	331	1,021	1,352
<b>Nevada</b>		47.4	45.2	\$402	0.4%	\$1,211	1.3%		5.6%	\$36	401	514	915
<b>New Hampshire</b>		36.5	35.7	\$683	0.7%	\$929	0.9%		2.9%	\$8	85	79	163
<b>New Jersey</b>		44.5	43.1	\$477	0.4%	\$1,136	1.0%		4.1%	\$80	890	1,829	2,719
<b>New Mexico</b>		50.4	46.5	\$319	0.4%	\$1,293	1.8%		8.1%	\$41	455	-1,294	-839
<b>New York</b>		31.1	30.4	\$829	0.9%	\$784	0.8%		3.9%	\$145	1,616	6,716	8,332
<b>North Carolina</b>		49.0	46.4	\$356	0.4%	\$1,257	1.6%		5.2%	\$162	1,795	-292	1,503
<b>North Dakota</b>		60.7	55.0	\$31	0.0%	\$1,582	2.0%		9.0%	\$16	174	-519	-345
<b>Ohio</b>		52.0	48.4	\$274	0.3%	\$1,338	1.6%		7.2%	\$227	2,526	-1,299	1,226
<b>Oklahoma</b>		51.2	48.2	\$291	0.4%	\$1,322	1.7%		6.6%	\$57	630	-5,439	-4,809
<b>Oregon</b>		34.9	34.3	\$718	0.9%	\$894	1.1%		1.8%	\$17	185	14	199
<b>Pennsylvania</b>		43.4	41.6	\$502	0.6%	\$1,110	1.3%		5.1%	\$160	1,778	-1,475	303
<b>Rhode Island</b>		38.2	37.0	\$643	0.7%	\$969	1.1%		4.5%	\$10	106	639	745
<b>South Carolina</b>		41.9	40.4	\$540	0.7%	\$1,072	1.4%		3.5%	\$52	582	9	591
<b>South Dakota</b>		47.7	45.6	\$381	0.5%	\$1,231	1.5%		5.1%	\$10	110	514	625
<b>Tennessee</b>		54.5	50.8	\$203	0.3%	\$1,409	1.8%		5.5%	\$143	1,591	-1,150	441
<b>Texas</b>		50.8	48.1	\$317	0.4%	\$1,295	1.7%		5.7%	\$437	4,854	-21,688	-16,835
<b>Utah</b>		54.6	50.3	\$202	0.2%	\$1,410	1.6%		8.2%	\$54	597	-1,137	-540
<b>Vermont</b>		29.0	28.7	\$871	1.0%	\$741	0.8%		0.8%	\$1	11	430	440
<b>Virginia</b>		56.4	53.1	\$163	0.2%	\$1,450	1.5%		5.6%	\$160	1,777	182	1,959
<b>Washington</b>		35.1	34.4	\$715	0.8%	\$897	1.0%		1.3%	\$23	259	235	494
<b>West Virginia</b>		59.0	53.8	\$70	0.1%	\$1,542	1.7%		7.9%	\$43	481	-3,084	-2,603
<b>Wisconsin</b>		45.9	42.9	\$436	0.6%	\$1,176	1.7%		7.3%	\$96	1,071	-1,093	-21
<b>Wyoming</b>		61.7	55.7	\$11	0.0%	\$1,601	1.9%		8.7%	\$14	160	-3,177	-3,017

Source: Authors' calculations.

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B4: \$25/mT CO<sub>2</sub> in 2015: Average household carbon costs**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>United States</b>	\$767	\$837	\$916	\$1,004	\$1,103	\$1,215	\$1,340	\$1,481	\$1,640	\$1,820
<b>Alabama</b>	\$929	\$991	\$1,060	\$1,138	\$1,225	\$1,323	\$1,434	\$1,558	\$1,699	\$1,858
<b>Alaska</b>	\$711	\$782	\$862	\$952	\$1,052	\$1,165	\$1,293	\$1,436	\$1,598	\$1,780
<b>Arizona</b>	\$682	\$759	\$847	\$945	\$1,057	\$1,183	\$1,325	\$1,486	\$1,669	\$1,875
<b>Arkansas</b>	\$884	\$942	\$1,007	\$1,080	\$1,162	\$1,253	\$1,356	\$1,472	\$1,602	\$1,749
<b>California</b>	\$551	\$626	\$712	\$812	\$927	\$1,060	\$1,214	\$1,392	\$1,597	\$1,836
<b>Colorado</b>	\$862	\$955	\$1,059	\$1,176	\$1,307	\$1,455	\$1,621	\$1,808	\$2,018	\$2,256
<b>Connecticut</b>	\$628	\$691	\$762	\$842	\$933	\$1,037	\$1,154	\$1,288	\$1,442	\$1,617
<b>Delaware</b>	\$972	\$1,042	\$1,119	\$1,204	\$1,297	\$1,400	\$1,514	\$1,640	\$1,779	\$1,934
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>	\$957	\$1,037	\$1,129	\$1,236	\$1,358	\$1,500	\$1,665	\$1,856	\$2,080	\$2,340
<b>Florida</b>	\$956	\$1,029	\$1,108	\$1,195	\$1,289	\$1,392	\$1,504	\$1,626	\$1,760	\$1,905
<b>Georgia</b>	\$983	\$1,049	\$1,123	\$1,205	\$1,298	\$1,401	\$1,517	\$1,648	\$1,795	\$1,961
<b>Hawaii</b>	\$879	\$944	\$1,014	\$1,090	\$1,172	\$1,261	\$1,358	\$1,463	\$1,576	\$1,700
<b>Idaho</b>	\$723	\$787	\$858	\$938	\$1,026	\$1,124	\$1,234	\$1,357	\$1,494	\$1,648
<b>Illinois</b>	\$812	\$881	\$960	\$1,048	\$1,148	\$1,260	\$1,386	\$1,529	\$1,692	\$1,876
<b>Indiana</b>	\$1,145	\$1,216	\$1,293	\$1,378	\$1,472	\$1,575	\$1,688	\$1,814	\$1,953	\$2,107
<b>Iowa</b>	\$1,007	\$1,078	\$1,155	\$1,238	\$1,328	\$1,425	\$1,530	\$1,643	\$1,766	\$1,899
<b>Kansas</b>	\$1,031	\$1,109	\$1,194	\$1,285	\$1,385	\$1,493	\$1,610	\$1,737	\$1,875	\$2,026
<b>Kentucky</b>	\$1,147	\$1,222	\$1,304	\$1,396	\$1,498	\$1,611	\$1,738	\$1,879	\$2,037	\$2,214
<b>Louisiana</b>	\$871	\$934	\$1,004	\$1,084	\$1,173	\$1,275	\$1,391	\$1,522	\$1,672	\$1,842
<b>Maine</b>	\$580	\$628	\$681	\$740	\$806	\$879	\$961	\$1,052	\$1,153	\$1,267
<b>Maryland</b>	\$974	\$1,051	\$1,136	\$1,230	\$1,334	\$1,450	\$1,579	\$1,722	\$1,883	\$2,062
<b>Massachusetts</b>	\$702	\$767	\$839	\$921	\$1,013	\$1,117	\$1,235	\$1,368	\$1,520	\$1,693
<b>Michigan</b>	\$866	\$933	\$1,008	\$1,092	\$1,185	\$1,289	\$1,406	\$1,538	\$1,686	\$1,853
<b>Minnesota</b>	\$1,012	\$1,091	\$1,177	\$1,270	\$1,372	\$1,483	\$1,604	\$1,736	\$1,879	\$2,036
<b>Mississippi</b>	\$828	\$887	\$953	\$1,027	\$1,112	\$1,207	\$1,315	\$1,438	\$1,577	\$1,736

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B4: (continued)**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>Missouri</b>	\$1,106	\$1,179	\$1,260	\$1,350	\$1,449	\$1,559	\$1,682	\$1,819	\$1,971	\$2,142
<b>Montana</b>	\$736	\$803	\$877	\$960	\$1,053	\$1,158	\$1,275	\$1,407	\$1,555	\$1,722
<b>Nebraska</b>	\$1,013	\$1,086	\$1,166	\$1,253	\$1,346	\$1,448	\$1,557	\$1,676	\$1,805	\$1,945
<b>Nevada</b>	\$770	\$850	\$938	\$1,038	\$1,149	\$1,273	\$1,411	\$1,566	\$1,740	\$1,934
<b>New Hampshire</b>	\$634	\$688	\$748	\$814	\$888	\$970	\$1,062	\$1,164	\$1,278	\$1,406
<b>New Jersey</b>	\$735	\$806	\$886	\$976	\$1,078	\$1,193	\$1,323	\$1,471	\$1,638	\$1,828
<b>New Mexico</b>	\$810	\$896	\$993	\$1,102	\$1,224	\$1,362	\$1,516	\$1,690	\$1,885	\$2,106
<b>New York</b>	\$504	\$554	\$610	\$673	\$744	\$823	\$913	\$1,013	\$1,126	\$1,254
<b>North Carolina</b>	\$910	\$972	\$1,042	\$1,120	\$1,208	\$1,306	\$1,416	\$1,541	\$1,681	\$1,839
<b>North Dakota</b>	\$1,136	\$1,221	\$1,314	\$1,414	\$1,523	\$1,640	\$1,768	\$1,907	\$2,058	\$2,222
<b>Ohio</b>	\$960	\$1,029	\$1,106	\$1,191	\$1,286	\$1,391	\$1,509	\$1,641	\$1,789	\$1,955
<b>Oklahoma</b>	\$931	\$1,005	\$1,085	\$1,173	\$1,269	\$1,374	\$1,488	\$1,613	\$1,749	\$1,898
<b>Oregon</b>	\$551	\$612	\$680	\$757	\$845	\$944	\$1,056	\$1,183	\$1,328	\$1,492
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	\$764	\$827	\$897	\$975	\$1,062	\$1,158	\$1,267	\$1,388	\$1,523	\$1,676
<b>Rhode Island</b>	\$638	\$697	\$764	\$838	\$922	\$1,017	\$1,124	\$1,246	\$1,384	\$1,541
<b>South Carolina</b>	\$753	\$811	\$875	\$947	\$1,027	\$1,118	\$1,219	\$1,334	\$1,463	\$1,609
<b>South Dakota</b>	\$908	\$970	\$1,038	\$1,111	\$1,189	\$1,274	\$1,365	\$1,463	\$1,570	\$1,685
<b>Tennessee</b>	\$1,057	\$1,121	\$1,192	\$1,272	\$1,360	\$1,458	\$1,568	\$1,692	\$1,830	\$1,986
<b>Texas</b>	\$780	\$869	\$971	\$1,087	\$1,219	\$1,370	\$1,543	\$1,740	\$1,967	\$2,226
<b>Utah</b>	\$992	\$1,069	\$1,154	\$1,249	\$1,353	\$1,468	\$1,596	\$1,737	\$1,894	\$2,069
<b>Vermont</b>	\$487	\$533	\$584	\$641	\$705	\$777	\$857	\$948	\$1,050	\$1,164
<b>Virginia</b>	\$1,043	\$1,116	\$1,198	\$1,289	\$1,392	\$1,507	\$1,637	\$1,784	\$1,950	\$2,138
<b>Washington</b>	\$561	\$621	\$688	\$764	\$849	\$945	\$1,053	\$1,175	\$1,313	\$1,468
<b>West Virginia</b>	\$1,047	\$1,137	\$1,237	\$1,348	\$1,473	\$1,612	\$1,768	\$1,944	\$2,141	\$2,364
<b>Wisconsin</b>	\$830	\$892	\$962	\$1,040	\$1,127	\$1,226	\$1,336	\$1,460	\$1,600	\$1,758
<b>Wyoming</b>	\$1,208	\$1,282	\$1,362	\$1,451	\$1,548	\$1,655	\$1,772	\$1,902	\$2,046	\$2,205

Source: Authors' calculations.



**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B5: \$25/mT CO<sub>2</sub> in 2015: Average household carbon costs as a share of household income**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>United States</b>	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%
<b>Alabama</b>	3.1%	2.7%	2.4%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%
<b>Alaska</b>	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%
<b>Arizona</b>	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%
<b>Arkansas</b>	3.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%
<b>California</b>	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
<b>Colorado</b>	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%
<b>Connecticut</b>	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
<b>Delaware</b>	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>	3.0%	2.5%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%
<b>Florida</b>	2.7%	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%
<b>Georgia</b>	2.7%	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%
<b>Hawaii</b>	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%
<b>Idaho</b>	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
<b>Illinois</b>	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
<b>Indiana</b>	3.0%	2.7%	2.4%	2.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%
<b>Iowa</b>	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Kansas</b>	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Kentucky</b>	3.8%	3.3%	2.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%
<b>Louisiana</b>	3.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%
<b>Maine</b>	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%
<b>Maryland</b>	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
<b>Massachusetts</b>	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%
<b>Michigan</b>	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%
<b>Minnesota</b>	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
<b>Mississippi</b>	3.1%	2.7%	2.3%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B5: (continued)**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>Missouri</b>	3.2%	2.8%	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%
<b>Montana</b>	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%
<b>Nebraska</b>	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Nevada</b>	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%
<b>New Hampshire</b>	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
<b>New Jersey</b>	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%
<b>New Mexico</b>	3.0%	2.7%	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%
<b>New York</b>	1.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%
<b>North Carolina</b>	2.7%	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%
<b>North Dakota</b>	3.0%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%
<b>Ohio</b>	2.7%	2.4%	2.2%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%
<b>Oklahoma</b>	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Oregon</b>	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
<b>Rhode Island</b>	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%
<b>South Carolina</b>	2.3%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%
<b>South Dakota</b>	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Tennessee</b>	3.3%	2.9%	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Texas</b>	3.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Utah</b>	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Vermont</b>	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
<b>Virginia</b>	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%
<b>Washington</b>	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%
<b>West Virginia</b>	2.6%	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Wisconsin</b>	2.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
<b>Wyoming</b>	3.0%	2.7%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%

Source: Authors' calculations.

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B6: \$25/mT CO2 in 2015: Average household net dividend**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>United States</b>	\$845	\$775	\$696	\$608	\$509	\$398	\$272	\$131	-\$28	-\$207
<b>Alabama</b>	\$683	\$621	\$552	\$474	\$387	\$289	\$179	\$54	-\$87	-\$246
<b>Alaska</b>	\$901	\$830	\$750	\$661	\$560	\$447	\$320	\$176	\$15	-\$168
<b>Arizona</b>	\$930	\$853	\$765	\$667	\$555	\$429	\$287	\$126	-\$56	-\$263
<b>Arkansas</b>	\$729	\$670	\$605	\$532	\$451	\$359	\$256	\$141	\$10	-\$136
<b>California</b>	\$1,061	\$986	\$900	\$800	\$685	\$552	\$399	\$221	\$15	-\$224
<b>Colorado</b>	\$751	\$658	\$554	\$437	\$305	\$157	-\$9	-\$196	-\$406	-\$643
<b>Connecticut</b>	\$984	\$921	\$850	\$770	\$679	\$576	\$458	\$324	\$171	-\$5
<b>Delaware</b>	\$640	\$570	\$493	\$408	\$315	\$212	\$98	-\$27	-\$167	-\$321
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>	\$655	\$575	\$483	\$377	\$254	\$112	-\$53	-\$244	-\$467	-\$728
<b>Florida</b>	\$656	\$583	\$504	\$417	\$323	\$220	\$108	-\$14	-\$147	-\$293
<b>Georgia</b>	\$629	\$563	\$489	\$407	\$315	\$211	\$95	-\$36	-\$183	-\$349
<b>Hawaii</b>	\$733	\$668	\$598	\$522	\$440	\$351	\$254	\$150	\$36	-\$88
<b>Idaho</b>	\$889	\$825	\$754	\$675	\$586	\$488	\$378	\$255	\$118	-\$36
<b>Illinois</b>	\$801	\$731	\$652	\$564	\$465	\$353	\$226	\$83	-\$79	-\$263
<b>Indiana</b>	\$467	\$396	\$319	\$234	\$141	\$38	-\$76	-\$202	-\$340	-\$494
<b>Iowa</b>	\$606	\$534	\$457	\$374	\$284	\$187	\$82	-\$31	-\$154	-\$286
<b>Kansas</b>	\$581	\$503	\$419	\$327	\$228	\$120	\$3	-\$125	-\$263	-\$414
<b>Kentucky</b>	\$465	\$391	\$308	\$216	\$114	\$1	-\$125	-\$267	-\$425	-\$602
<b>Louisiana</b>	\$741	\$679	\$608	\$529	\$439	\$337	\$221	\$90	-\$59	-\$230
<b>Maine</b>	\$1,032	\$984	\$931	\$872	\$806	\$733	\$652	\$561	\$459	\$345
<b>Maryland</b>	\$638	\$561	\$476	\$382	\$278	\$162	\$33	-\$110	-\$270	-\$449
<b>Massachusetts</b>	\$910	\$846	\$773	\$691	\$599	\$495	\$377	\$244	\$92	-\$80
<b>Michigan</b>	\$746	\$679	\$604	\$521	\$427	\$323	\$206	\$74	-\$74	-\$240
<b>Minnesota</b>	\$601	\$521	\$435	\$342	\$240	\$129	\$8	-\$123	-\$267	-\$423
<b>Mississippi</b>	\$784	\$726	\$659	\$585	\$500	\$405	\$297	\$174	\$35	-\$124

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B6: (continued)**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>Missouri</b>	\$506	\$433	\$352	\$262	\$163	\$53	-\$70	-\$206	-\$359	-\$530
<b>Montana</b>	\$876	\$809	\$735	\$652	\$559	\$454	\$337	\$205	\$57	-\$110
<b>Nebraska</b>	\$600	\$526	\$446	\$360	\$266	\$165	\$55	-\$64	-\$193	-\$332
<b>Nevada</b>	\$842	\$763	\$674	\$575	\$464	\$340	\$201	\$46	-\$128	-\$322
<b>New Hampshire</b>	\$978	\$924	\$865	\$798	\$724	\$642	\$551	\$448	\$334	\$206
<b>New Jersey</b>	\$877	\$806	\$726	\$636	\$534	\$419	\$289	\$142	-\$26	-\$216
<b>New Mexico</b>	\$802	\$716	\$619	\$510	\$388	\$251	\$96	-\$77	-\$273	-\$494
<b>New York</b>	\$1,108	\$1,058	\$1,002	\$939	\$868	\$789	\$700	\$599	\$486	\$358
<b>North Carolina</b>	\$702	\$640	\$570	\$492	\$405	\$306	\$196	\$72	-\$68	-\$227
<b>North Dakota</b>	\$476	\$391	\$299	\$198	\$90	-\$28	-\$156	-\$295	-\$446	-\$610
<b>Ohio</b>	\$652	\$583	\$507	\$421	\$327	\$221	\$103	-\$29	-\$177	-\$343
<b>Oklahoma</b>	\$682	\$608	\$527	\$439	\$343	\$238	\$124	-\$1	-\$137	-\$286
<b>Oregon</b>	\$1,061	\$1,001	\$932	\$855	\$768	\$669	\$556	\$429	\$284	\$120
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	\$849	\$785	\$715	\$637	\$551	\$454	\$346	\$225	\$89	-\$63
<b>Rhode Island</b>	\$974	\$915	\$849	\$774	\$690	\$596	\$488	\$367	\$228	\$71
<b>South Carolina</b>	\$859	\$802	\$738	\$666	\$585	\$495	\$393	\$278	\$149	\$3
<b>South Dakota</b>	\$705	\$642	\$574	\$502	\$423	\$339	\$247	\$149	\$42	-\$72
<b>Tennessee</b>	\$555	\$491	\$420	\$341	\$252	\$154	\$44	-\$80	-\$218	-\$373
<b>Texas</b>	\$833	\$743	\$641	\$525	\$393	\$242	\$69	-\$128	-\$354	-\$614
<b>Utah</b>	\$621	\$543	\$458	\$364	\$260	\$144	\$17	-\$125	-\$282	-\$457
<b>Vermont</b>	\$1,125	\$1,079	\$1,028	\$971	\$907	\$835	\$755	\$664	\$563	\$448
<b>Virginia</b>	\$569	\$496	\$415	\$323	\$220	\$105	-\$25	-\$172	-\$338	-\$526
<b>Washington</b>	\$1,051	\$991	\$924	\$848	\$763	\$667	\$559	\$437	\$299	\$144
<b>West Virginia</b>	\$565	\$475	\$375	\$264	\$140	\$0	-\$156	-\$331	-\$529	-\$752
<b>Wisconsin</b>	\$783	\$720	\$650	\$572	\$485	\$387	\$276	\$152	\$12	-\$146
<b>Wyoming</b>	\$404	\$330	\$250	\$161	\$64	-\$42	-\$160	-\$290	-\$434	-\$593

Source: Authors' calculations.

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B7: \$25/mT CO<sub>2</sub> in 2015: Average household net dividend as a share of household income**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>United States</b>	2.4%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>Alabama</b>	2.3%	1.7%	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%
<b>Alaska</b>	1.9%	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>Arizona</b>	2.9%	2.2%	1.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>Arkansas</b>	2.5%	1.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>California</b>	3.3%	2.4%	1.7%	1.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>Colorado</b>	2.1%	1.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.3%
<b>Connecticut</b>	2.1%	1.6%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
<b>Delaware</b>	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>	2.0%	1.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%
<b>Florida</b>	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%
<b>Georgia</b>	1.7%	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Hawaii</b>	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Idaho</b>	2.4%	1.9%	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
<b>Illinois</b>	2.1%	1.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>Indiana</b>	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.3%
<b>Iowa</b>	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Kansas</b>	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%
<b>Kentucky</b>	1.5%	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.3%
<b>Louisiana</b>	2.6%	1.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>Maine</b>	2.6%	2.1%	1.7%	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%
<b>Maryland</b>	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Massachusetts</b>	2.1%	1.6%	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Michigan</b>	2.1%	1.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>Minnesota</b>	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Mississippi</b>	2.9%	2.2%	1.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B7: (continued)**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>Missouri</b>	1.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.3%
<b>Montana</b>	2.6%	2.0%	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>Nebraska</b>	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Nevada</b>	2.2%	1.7%	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%
<b>New Hampshire</b>	2.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
<b>New Jersey</b>	1.8%	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>New Mexico</b>	3.0%	2.1%	1.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.3%
<b>New York</b>	3.2%	2.5%	1.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%
<b>North Carolina</b>	2.1%	1.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>North Dakota</b>	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.4%
<b>Ohio</b>	1.8%	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Oklahoma</b>	1.9%	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Oregon</b>	2.9%	2.3%	1.8%	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	2.2%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
<b>Rhode Island</b>	2.5%	1.9%	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
<b>South Carolina</b>	2.6%	2.0%	1.5%	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
<b>South Dakota</b>	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Tennessee</b>	1.7%	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Texas</b>	3.2%	2.2%	1.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.3%
<b>Utah</b>	1.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%
<b>Vermont</b>	2.7%	2.2%	1.8%	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%
<b>Virginia</b>	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%
<b>Washington</b>	2.6%	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
<b>West Virginia</b>	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.3%
<b>Wisconsin</b>	2.8%	2.1%	1.6%	1.1%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>Wyoming</b>	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.3%

Source: Authors' calculations.

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B8: \$75/mT CO<sub>2</sub> in 2020: Results for median household, and energy efficiency adjustments**

	<i>Median Household:</i>	<i>Emissions (before tax) (mT CO<sub>2</sub>)</i>	<i>Emissions (after tax) (mT CO<sub>2</sub>)</i>	<i>Net Dividend</i>	<i>Net Dividend as share of Income</i>	<i>Carbon Costs</i>	<i>Carbon Costs as share of Income</i>	<i>Energy Efficiency Adjustments:</i>	<i>Percent Carbon Reduction (from Electricity)</i>	<i>Energy Efficiency Investment</i>	<i>Number of jobs</i>	<i>CBO 2010 job losses</i>	<i>Net job gains</i>
<b>United States</b>		45.4	36.9	\$1,235	1.4%	\$3,268	3.8%		14.2%	\$241	2,679	-1,335	1,344
<b>Alabama</b>		49.6	38.4	\$971	1.3%	\$3,532	4.8%		15.3%	\$15	168	-2,014	-1,846
<b>Alaska</b>		43.6	37.5	\$1,302	1.3%	\$3,201	3.1%		11.8%	\$209	2,318	1,330	3,648
<b>Arizona</b>		43.7	36.5	\$1,296	1.6%	\$3,207	3.9%		13.1%	\$136	1,507	-1,323	184
<b>Arkansas</b>		47.0	37.1	\$1,123	1.6%	\$3,380	4.8%		9.2%	\$485	5,390	9,434	14,825
<b>California</b>		38.9	34.5	\$1,591	1.7%	\$2,912	3.0%		19.0%	\$260	2,890	-2,660	230
<b>Colorado</b>		53.9	40.9	\$742	0.8%	\$3,761	4.2%		8.7%	\$61	683	1,578	2,260
<b>Connecticut</b>		38.7	34.6	\$1,614	1.5%	\$2,889	2.6%		18.2%	\$45	498	911	1,409
<b>Delaware</b>		52.6	40.2	\$816	0.8%	\$3,687	3.8%		16.4%	\$32	358	1,216	1,575
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>		55.8	43.2	\$558	0.6%	\$3,945	4.0%		14.1%	\$924	10,268	12,479	22,747
<b>Florida</b>		52.5	42.2	\$736	0.8%	\$3,767	4.3%		15.3%	\$506	5,621	3,522	9,143
<b>Georgia</b>		52.6	40.9	\$768	0.9%	\$3,735	4.3%		18.3%	\$41	459	1,294	1,753
<b>Hawaii</b>		48.3	40.8	\$1,034	1.0%	\$3,469	3.2%		10.3%	\$44	491	1,108	1,599
<b>Idaho</b>		41.8	34.9	\$1,421	1.8%	\$3,082	3.8%		12.1%	\$448	4,974	2,738	7,712
<b>Illinois</b>		46.9	38.6	\$1,074	1.2%	\$3,429	3.7%		21.9%	\$434	4,822	-1,216	3,606
<b>Indiana</b>		58.7	40.2	\$602	0.7%	\$3,901	4.7%		20.9%	\$132	1,463	622	2,085
<b>Iowa</b>		53.5	40.8	\$749	0.9%	\$3,754	4.3%		19.2%	\$133	1,479	-2,060	-581
<b>Kansas</b>		55.6	41.8	\$603	0.7%	\$3,900	4.4%		21.5%	\$319	3,545	-4,338	-793
<b>Kentucky</b>		59.4	38.6	\$653	0.9%	\$3,850	5.3%		14.4%	\$205	2,276	-13,538	-11,262
<b>Louisiana</b>		47.8	37.7	\$1,084	1.5%	\$3,419	4.6%		8.7%	\$22	245	554	799
<b>Maine</b>		33.2	29.8	\$2,025	2.5%	\$2,478	3.0%		15.2%	\$269	2,991	2,945	5,936
<b>Maryland</b>		54.3	42.8	\$623	0.6%	\$3,880	3.4%		14.0%	\$180	2,005	3,819	5,824
<b>Massachusetts</b>		42.0	36.0	\$1,435	1.4%	\$3,068	3.0%		15.1%	\$427	4,744	1,890	6,633
<b>Michigan</b>		48.1	38.0	\$1,051	1.2%	\$3,452	4.1%		16.9%	\$219	2,439	1,957	4,396
<b>Minnesota</b>		55.4	43.3	\$541	0.5%	\$3,962	3.9%		13.4%	\$131	1,453	-1,274	179
<b>Mississippi</b>		45.3	36.1	\$1,244	1.8%	\$3,258	4.8%						

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B8: (continued)**

	<i>Median Household:</i>	<i>Emissions (before tax) (mT CO2)</i>	<i>Emissions (after tax) (mT CO2)</i>	<i>Net Dividend</i>	<i>Net Dividend as share of Income</i>	<i>Carbon Costs</i>	<i>Carbon Costs as share of Income</i>	<i>Energy Efficiency Adjustments:</i>	<i>Percent Carbon Reduction (from Electricity)</i>	<i>Energy Efficiency Investment</i>	<i>Number of jobs</i>	<i>CBO 2010 job losses</i>	<i>Net job gains</i>
<b>Missouri</b>		57.8	39.7	\$639	0.8%	\$3,864	4.8%		20.5%	\$398	4,420	1,495	5,914
<b>Montana</b>		43.0	34.3	\$1,419	1.9%	\$3,084	4.1%		16.3%	\$34	380	-668	-288
<b>Nebraska</b>		53.9	41.2	\$671	0.8%	\$3,832	4.4%		16.4%	\$80	885	1,563	2,448
<b>Nevada</b>		47.4	38.7	\$1,077	1.2%	\$3,425	3.8%		15.1%	\$96	1,071	1,513	2,585
<b>New Hampshire</b>		36.5	32.9	\$1,769	1.7%	\$2,733	2.7%		7.8%	\$20	226	532	758
<b>New Jersey</b>		44.5	38.4	\$1,213	1.1%	\$3,290	2.9%		10.8%	\$214	2,376	4,562	6,937
<b>New Mexico</b>		50.4	36.7	\$1,067	1.5%	\$3,436	4.8%		21.8%	\$109	1,216	-3,077	-1,861
<b>New York</b>		31.1	28.4	\$2,199	2.4%	\$2,304	2.5%		10.4%	\$388	4,316	12,301	16,617
<b>North Carolina</b>		49.0	38.9	\$984	1.2%	\$3,519	4.4%		13.9%	\$431	4,792	1,907	6,700
<b>North Dakota</b>		60.7	40.8	\$525	0.7%	\$3,978	5.0%		24.0%	\$42	464	-1,191	-727
<b>Ohio</b>		52.0	38.7	\$894	1.1%	\$3,609	4.4%		19.2%	\$607	6,744	1,227	7,971
<b>Oklahoma</b>		51.2	39.4	\$866	1.1%	\$3,637	4.5%		17.5%	\$151	1,683	-11,665	-9,983
<b>Oregon</b>		34.9	31.5	\$1,863	2.2%	\$2,640	3.2%		4.7%	\$45	494	972	1,467
<b>Pennsylvania</b>		43.4	35.9	\$1,342	1.5%	\$3,160	3.6%		13.6%	\$427	4,747	-264	4,483
<b>Rhode Island</b>		38.2	33.3	\$1,690	1.8%	\$2,813	3.1%		12.0%	\$25	283	976	1,259
<b>South Carolina</b>		41.9	35.6	\$1,405	1.8%	\$3,098	4.0%		9.3%	\$140	1,554	1,112	2,667
<b>South Dakota</b>		47.7	38.6	\$1,023	1.3%	\$3,480	4.3%		13.6%	\$26	294	653	947
<b>Tennessee</b>		54.5	40.5	\$677	0.9%	\$3,826	5.0%		14.7%	\$382	4,249	925	5,174
<b>Texas</b>		50.8	40.6	\$872	1.2%	\$3,631	4.8%		15.2%	\$1,166	12,961	-44,280	-31,319
<b>Utah</b>		54.6	39.4	\$805	0.9%	\$3,698	4.1%		22.0%	\$144	1,595	-1,450	144
<b>Vermont</b>		29.0	26.9	\$2,296	2.6%	\$2,207	2.5%		2.0%	\$3	28	611	639
<b>Virginia</b>		56.4	43.8	\$490	0.5%	\$4,013	4.0%		14.9%	\$427	4,746	1,593	6,339
<b>Washington</b>		35.1	31.8	\$1,851	2.1%	\$2,652	3.0%		3.4%	\$62	691	2,535	3,226
<b>West Virginia</b>		59.0	40.5	\$603	0.6%	\$3,900	4.2%		21.1%	\$116	1,284	-6,168	-4,884
<b>Wisconsin</b>		45.9	34.9	\$1,294	1.9%	\$3,209	4.7%		19.5%	\$257	2,860	621	3,481
<b>Wyoming</b>		61.7	41.2	\$473	0.5%	\$4,030	4.7%		23.3%	\$38	427	-6,844	-6,417

Source: Authors' calculations.



**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B9: \$75/mT CO<sub>2</sub> in 2020: Average household carbon costs**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>United States</b>	\$2,169	\$2,364	\$2,584	\$2,831	\$3,110	\$3,425	\$3,781	\$4,183	\$4,637	\$5,152
<b>Alabama</b>	\$2,570	\$2,740	\$2,931	\$3,148	\$3,394	\$3,671	\$3,985	\$4,340	\$4,742	\$5,199
<b>Alaska</b>	\$2,062	\$2,265	\$2,493	\$2,749	\$3,038	\$3,363	\$3,730	\$4,144	\$4,610	\$5,138
<b>Arizona</b>	\$1,975	\$2,191	\$2,436	\$2,713	\$3,028	\$3,386	\$3,791	\$4,250	\$4,772	\$5,364
<b>Arkansas</b>	\$2,473	\$2,634	\$2,815	\$3,019	\$3,250	\$3,509	\$3,802	\$4,132	\$4,505	\$4,927
<b>California</b>	\$1,643	\$1,856	\$2,103	\$2,389	\$2,720	\$3,104	\$3,549	\$4,065	\$4,663	\$5,356
<b>Colorado</b>	\$2,354	\$2,603	\$2,883	\$3,201	\$3,559	\$3,963	\$4,419	\$4,935	\$5,518	\$6,177
<b>Connecticut</b>	\$1,863	\$2,043	\$2,246	\$2,477	\$2,740	\$3,038	\$3,379	\$3,767	\$4,210	\$4,717
<b>Delaware</b>	\$2,648	\$2,840	\$3,051	\$3,285	\$3,544	\$3,830	\$4,147	\$4,499	\$4,890	\$5,325
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>	\$2,621	\$2,842	\$3,099	\$3,397	\$3,743	\$4,146	\$4,616	\$5,164	\$5,804	\$6,553
<b>Florida</b>	\$2,699	\$2,898	\$3,118	\$3,359	\$3,622	\$3,911	\$4,227	\$4,573	\$4,951	\$5,366
<b>Georgia</b>	\$2,709	\$2,891	\$3,097	\$3,328	\$3,589	\$3,882	\$4,212	\$4,585	\$5,006	\$5,482
<b>Hawaii</b>	\$2,515	\$2,696	\$2,893	\$3,108	\$3,342	\$3,596	\$3,872	\$4,172	\$4,498	\$4,853
<b>Idaho</b>	\$2,084	\$2,264	\$2,465	\$2,690	\$2,941	\$3,222	\$3,536	\$3,888	\$4,282	\$4,725
<b>Illinois</b>	\$2,320	\$2,516	\$2,737	\$2,987	\$3,269	\$3,589	\$3,950	\$4,360	\$4,826	\$5,354
<b>Indiana</b>	\$2,891	\$3,076	\$3,282	\$3,509	\$3,761	\$4,041	\$4,351	\$4,696	\$5,079	\$5,505
<b>Iowa</b>	\$2,759	\$2,949	\$3,156	\$3,380	\$3,623	\$3,886	\$4,171	\$4,480	\$4,815	\$5,179
<b>Kansas</b>	\$2,810	\$3,017	\$3,242	\$3,487	\$3,755	\$4,046	\$4,363	\$4,709	\$5,085	\$5,496
<b>Kentucky</b>	\$2,791	\$2,980	\$3,193	\$3,431	\$3,700	\$4,001	\$4,340	\$4,721	\$5,152	\$5,637
<b>Louisiana</b>	\$2,430	\$2,602	\$2,798	\$3,021	\$3,275	\$3,564	\$3,893	\$4,268	\$4,697	\$5,186
<b>Maine</b>	\$1,724	\$1,861	\$2,014	\$2,183	\$2,372	\$2,583	\$2,819	\$3,082	\$3,376	\$3,706
<b>Maryland</b>	\$2,711	\$2,924	\$3,161	\$3,424	\$3,717	\$4,043	\$4,406	\$4,813	\$5,267	\$5,775
<b>Massachusetts</b>	\$2,035	\$2,218	\$2,424	\$2,656	\$2,919	\$3,217	\$3,554	\$3,937	\$4,373	\$4,869
<b>Michigan</b>	\$2,415	\$2,601	\$2,809	\$3,042	\$3,305	\$3,600	\$3,931	\$4,305	\$4,726	\$5,202
<b>Minnesota</b>	\$2,822	\$3,037	\$3,272	\$3,529	\$3,809	\$4,115	\$4,449	\$4,814	\$5,212	\$5,648
<b>Mississippi</b>	\$2,330	\$2,492	\$2,676	\$2,885	\$3,123	\$3,394	\$3,702	\$4,052	\$4,452	\$4,908

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B9: (continued)**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
Missouri	\$2,802	\$2,994	\$3,208	\$3,447	\$3,714	\$4,014	\$4,349	\$4,725	\$5,147	\$5,620
Montana	\$2,057	\$2,240	\$2,445	\$2,677	\$2,937	\$3,231	\$3,561	\$3,934	\$4,355	\$4,831
Nebraska	\$2,793	\$2,991	\$3,206	\$3,440	\$3,694	\$3,970	\$4,269	\$4,595	\$4,949	\$5,333
Nevada	\$2,193	\$2,414	\$2,662	\$2,939	\$3,251	\$3,600	\$3,992	\$4,431	\$4,924	\$5,478
New Hampshire	\$1,883	\$2,038	\$2,210	\$2,401	\$2,615	\$2,852	\$3,117	\$3,414	\$3,745	\$4,116
New Jersey	\$2,145	\$2,347	\$2,576	\$2,834	\$3,125	\$3,455	\$3,829	\$4,254	\$4,736	\$5,285
New Mexico	\$2,164	\$2,388	\$2,641	\$2,928	\$3,252	\$3,619	\$4,034	\$4,503	\$5,034	\$5,635
New York	\$1,499	\$1,642	\$1,803	\$1,984	\$2,188	\$2,419	\$2,679	\$2,972	\$3,304	\$3,678
North Carolina	\$2,544	\$2,717	\$2,912	\$3,131	\$3,379	\$3,659	\$3,974	\$4,330	\$4,732	\$5,187
North Dakota	\$2,866	\$3,076	\$3,305	\$3,556	\$3,829	\$4,127	\$4,451	\$4,806	\$5,192	\$5,613
Ohio	\$2,571	\$2,757	\$2,966	\$3,200	\$3,462	\$3,756	\$4,086	\$4,456	\$4,873	\$5,341
Oklahoma	\$2,581	\$2,779	\$2,996	\$3,234	\$3,494	\$3,780	\$4,092	\$4,434	\$4,809	\$5,219
Oregon	\$1,651	\$1,825	\$2,021	\$2,244	\$2,497	\$2,783	\$3,109	\$3,478	\$3,898	\$4,376
Pennsylvania	\$2,184	\$2,361	\$2,557	\$2,777	\$3,023	\$3,298	\$3,606	\$3,951	\$4,339	\$4,774
Rhode Island	\$1,871	\$2,037	\$2,225	\$2,437	\$2,677	\$2,949	\$3,257	\$3,607	\$4,005	\$4,458
South Carolina	\$2,190	\$2,352	\$2,533	\$2,738	\$2,968	\$3,228	\$3,521	\$3,851	\$4,224	\$4,645
South Dakota	\$2,584	\$2,756	\$2,943	\$3,144	\$3,362	\$3,598	\$3,854	\$4,129	\$4,428	\$4,751
Tennessee	\$2,851	\$3,025	\$3,221	\$3,441	\$3,687	\$3,964	\$4,275	\$4,625	\$5,018	\$5,462
Texas	\$2,208	\$2,452	\$2,731	\$3,052	\$3,420	\$3,842	\$4,326	\$4,882	\$5,521	\$6,255
Utah	\$2,570	\$2,776	\$3,005	\$3,259	\$3,541	\$3,855	\$4,205	\$4,594	\$5,029	\$5,514
Vermont	\$1,474	\$1,605	\$1,753	\$1,918	\$2,103	\$2,311	\$2,545	\$2,808	\$3,103	\$3,437
Virginia	\$2,869	\$3,072	\$3,300	\$3,558	\$3,849	\$4,178	\$4,549	\$4,969	\$5,445	\$5,984
Washington	\$1,682	\$1,854	\$2,048	\$2,267	\$2,513	\$2,791	\$3,105	\$3,459	\$3,860	\$4,312
West Virginia	\$2,602	\$2,832	\$3,092	\$3,384	\$3,714	\$4,086	\$4,507	\$4,982	\$5,520	\$6,130
Wisconsin	\$2,257	\$2,425	\$2,615	\$2,830	\$3,072	\$3,345	\$3,654	\$4,003	\$4,398	\$4,845
Wyoming	\$2,989	\$3,180	\$3,392	\$3,626	\$3,886	\$4,174	\$4,493	\$4,848	\$5,242	\$5,681

Source: Authors' calculations.

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B10: \$75/mT CO<sub>2</sub> in 2020: Average household carbon costs as a share of household income**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>United States</b>	6.3%	5.6%	5.0%	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.2%	2.9%	2.6%	2.4%
<b>Alabama</b>	8.6%	7.5%	6.6%	5.8%	5.1%	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	3.2%	2.9%
<b>Alaska</b>	4.4%	4.1%	3.8%	3.5%	3.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%
<b>Arizona</b>	6.2%	5.6%	5.0%	4.5%	4.1%	3.7%	3.4%	3.1%	2.8%	2.5%
<b>Arkansas</b>	8.4%	7.4%	6.5%	5.8%	5.1%	4.5%	4.1%	3.6%	3.3%	2.9%
<b>California</b>	5.1%	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	3.2%	2.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%
<b>Colorado</b>	6.7%	6.0%	5.4%	4.9%	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%	2.7%
<b>Connecticut</b>	4.0%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%
<b>Delaware</b>	5.8%	5.2%	4.8%	4.4%	4.0%	3.7%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>	8.1%	6.9%	5.9%	5.0%	4.4%	3.8%	3.3%	2.9%	2.5%	2.2%
<b>Florida</b>	7.6%	6.7%	5.9%	5.2%	4.6%	4.1%	3.6%	3.2%	2.9%	2.6%
<b>Georgia</b>	7.5%	6.6%	5.9%	5.2%	4.6%	4.1%	3.7%	3.3%	3.0%	2.7%
<b>Hawaii</b>	5.2%	4.6%	4.2%	3.8%	3.4%	3.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%
<b>Idaho</b>	5.5%	5.1%	4.7%	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.8%
<b>Illinois</b>	6.0%	5.3%	4.8%	4.3%	3.9%	3.5%	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%	2.4%
<b>Indiana</b>	7.5%	6.8%	6.1%	5.5%	5.0%	4.5%	4.1%	3.7%	3.4%	3.1%
<b>Iowa</b>	6.4%	5.8%	5.4%	4.9%	4.5%	4.2%	3.8%	3.5%	3.3%	3.0%
<b>Kansas</b>	6.6%	6.0%	5.5%	5.0%	4.6%	4.2%	3.8%	3.5%	3.2%	3.0%
<b>Kentucky</b>	9.2%	8.1%	7.1%	6.3%	5.6%	5.0%	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	3.2%
<b>Louisiana</b>	8.4%	7.3%	6.4%	5.6%	4.9%	4.4%	3.9%	3.4%	3.1%	2.7%
<b>Maine</b>	4.4%	4.0%	3.7%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%	2.3%	2.2%
<b>Maryland</b>	5.2%	4.7%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	2.4%
<b>Massachusetts</b>	4.6%	4.1%	3.8%	3.4%	3.1%	2.8%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%
<b>Michigan</b>	6.7%	6.0%	5.3%	4.8%	4.3%	3.9%	3.5%	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%
<b>Minnesota</b>	6.0%	5.4%	5.0%	4.5%	4.1%	3.8%	3.5%	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%
<b>Mississippi</b>	8.7%	7.6%	6.6%	5.8%	5.1%	4.5%	4.0%	3.5%	3.2%	2.8%

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B10: (continued)**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>Missouri</b>	8.1%	7.2%	6.4%	5.7%	5.1%	4.6%	4.1%	3.7%	3.4%	3.1%
<b>Montana</b>	6.2%	5.6%	5.1%	4.7%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.3%	3.1%	2.9%
<b>Nebraska</b>	6.6%	6.0%	5.5%	5.0%	4.6%	4.2%	3.9%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%
<b>Nevada</b>	5.8%	5.3%	4.8%	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%
<b>New Hampshire</b>	3.8%	3.5%	3.2%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%
<b>New Jersey</b>	4.4%	4.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.1%	2.8%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%
<b>New Mexico</b>	8.0%	7.1%	6.4%	5.7%	5.1%	4.6%	4.2%	3.7%	3.4%	3.1%
<b>New York</b>	4.3%	3.8%	3.4%	3.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.5%
<b>North Carolina</b>	7.6%	6.7%	5.9%	5.3%	4.7%	4.2%	3.7%	3.4%	3.0%	2.7%
<b>North Dakota</b>	7.6%	6.9%	6.3%	5.7%	5.2%	4.7%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.3%
<b>Ohio</b>	7.2%	6.5%	5.8%	5.2%	4.7%	4.2%	3.8%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%
<b>Oklahoma</b>	7.0%	6.4%	5.8%	5.3%	4.8%	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%
<b>Oregon</b>	4.5%	4.2%	3.9%	3.6%	3.3%	3.1%	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%	2.3%
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	5.5%	5.0%	4.6%	4.2%	3.8%	3.5%	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%
<b>Rhode Island</b>	4.8%	4.3%	3.9%	3.5%	3.2%	2.9%	2.7%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%
<b>South Carolina</b>	6.6%	5.9%	5.2%	4.7%	4.2%	3.8%	3.4%	3.1%	2.8%	2.6%
<b>South Dakota</b>	6.2%	5.7%	5.3%	4.9%	4.5%	4.1%	3.8%	3.5%	3.3%	3.0%
<b>Tennessee</b>	8.8%	7.7%	6.8%	6.0%	5.3%	4.7%	4.2%	3.8%	3.4%	3.0%
<b>Texas</b>	8.4%	7.4%	6.5%	5.8%	5.1%	4.6%	4.1%	3.7%	3.3%	3.0%
<b>Utah</b>	6.0%	5.5%	5.0%	4.6%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%
<b>Vermont</b>	3.5%	3.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%
<b>Virginia</b>	7.0%	6.2%	5.4%	4.8%	4.3%	3.8%	3.4%	3.1%	2.8%	2.5%
<b>Washington</b>	4.2%	3.9%	3.6%	3.4%	3.1%	2.9%	2.8%	2.6%	2.4%	2.3%
<b>West Virginia</b>	6.6%	5.9%	5.4%	4.9%	4.4%	4.0%	3.7%	3.4%	3.1%	2.8%
<b>Wisconsin</b>	8.0%	7.0%	6.3%	5.6%	5.0%	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	3.3%	3.0%
<b>Wyoming</b>	7.5%	6.7%	6.0%	5.4%	4.9%	4.5%	4.1%	3.7%	3.4%	3.1%

Source: Authors' calculations.

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B11: \$75/mT CO2 in 2020: Average household net dividend**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>United States</b>	\$2,333	\$2,139	\$1,919	\$1,672	\$1,393	\$1,078	\$722	\$320	-\$135	-\$649
<b>Alabama</b>	\$1,933	\$1,763	\$1,571	\$1,354	\$1,109	\$832	\$518	\$163	-\$239	-\$696
<b>Alaska</b>	\$2,441	\$2,238	\$2,010	\$1,754	\$1,465	\$1,140	\$773	\$359	-\$108	-\$635
<b>Arizona</b>	\$2,528	\$2,312	\$2,067	\$1,790	\$1,475	\$1,117	\$712	\$253	-\$269	-\$861
<b>Arkansas</b>	\$2,030	\$1,869	\$1,688	\$1,483	\$1,253	\$994	\$701	\$371	-\$2	-\$424
<b>California</b>	\$2,860	\$2,647	\$2,400	\$2,114	\$1,783	\$1,399	\$954	\$438	-\$160	-\$854
<b>Colorado</b>	\$2,149	\$1,900	\$1,619	\$1,302	\$944	\$540	\$84	-\$432	-\$1,015	-\$1,674
<b>Connecticut</b>	\$2,640	\$2,460	\$2,257	\$2,026	\$1,763	\$1,464	\$1,124	\$736	\$293	-\$215
<b>Delaware</b>	\$1,855	\$1,663	\$1,452	\$1,218	\$959	\$673	\$356	\$4	-\$387	-\$822
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>	\$1,882	\$1,661	\$1,404	\$1,106	\$760	\$357	-\$113	-\$661	-\$1,301	-\$2,050
<b>Florida</b>	\$1,804	\$1,604	\$1,385	\$1,144	\$881	\$592	\$276	-\$70	-\$448	-\$863
<b>Georgia</b>	\$1,794	\$1,612	\$1,406	\$1,175	\$914	\$621	\$290	-\$82	-\$503	-\$979
<b>Hawaii</b>	\$1,988	\$1,807	\$1,610	\$1,395	\$1,161	\$907	\$631	\$331	\$5	-\$350
<b>Idaho</b>	\$2,419	\$2,239	\$2,038	\$1,813	\$1,562	\$1,281	\$967	\$615	\$220	-\$222
<b>Illinois</b>	\$2,183	\$1,987	\$1,766	\$1,516	\$1,234	\$914	\$552	\$142	-\$323	-\$851
<b>Indiana</b>	\$1,612	\$1,427	\$1,221	\$994	\$742	\$462	\$152	-\$193	-\$576	-\$1,002
<b>Iowa</b>	\$1,744	\$1,554	\$1,347	\$1,123	\$880	\$617	\$332	\$23	-\$312	-\$676
<b>Kansas</b>	\$1,693	\$1,486	\$1,261	\$1,016	\$748	\$457	\$140	-\$206	-\$582	-\$993
<b>Kentucky</b>	\$1,712	\$1,523	\$1,310	\$1,071	\$803	\$502	\$163	-\$218	-\$649	-\$1,134
<b>Louisiana</b>	\$2,072	\$1,901	\$1,705	\$1,482	\$1,228	\$939	\$610	\$235	-\$194	-\$683
<b>Maine</b>	\$2,778	\$2,642	\$2,489	\$2,320	\$2,130	\$1,920	\$1,684	\$1,421	\$1,127	\$797
<b>Maryland</b>	\$1,792	\$1,579	\$1,342	\$1,079	\$786	\$460	\$97	-\$310	-\$764	-\$1,272
<b>Massachusetts</b>	\$2,468	\$2,285	\$2,079	\$1,846	\$1,584	\$1,286	\$949	\$566	\$130	-\$366
<b>Michigan</b>	\$2,088	\$1,902	\$1,694	\$1,461	\$1,198	\$903	\$572	\$198	-\$223	-\$699
<b>Minnesota</b>	\$1,681	\$1,466	\$1,231	\$974	\$694	\$388	\$54	-\$311	-\$709	-\$1,145
<b>Mississippi</b>	\$2,173	\$2,011	\$1,827	\$1,618	\$1,380	\$1,109	\$801	\$450	\$51	-\$405

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B11: (continued)**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>Missouri</b>	\$1,701	\$1,509	\$1,295	\$1,056	\$788	\$489	\$154	-\$222	-\$644	-\$1,118
<b>Montana</b>	\$2,446	\$2,263	\$2,057	\$1,826	\$1,565	\$1,272	\$942	\$569	\$148	-\$328
<b>Nebraska</b>	\$1,710	\$1,512	\$1,297	\$1,063	\$809	\$533	\$234	-\$92	-\$446	-\$830
<b>Nevada</b>	\$2,310	\$2,089	\$1,841	\$1,564	\$1,252	\$903	\$511	\$72	-\$421	-\$975
<b>New Hampshire</b>	\$2,619	\$2,465	\$2,293	\$2,101	\$1,888	\$1,651	\$1,385	\$1,089	\$758	\$387
<b>New Jersey</b>	\$2,358	\$2,156	\$1,927	\$1,669	\$1,378	\$1,048	\$673	\$249	-\$233	-\$782
<b>New Mexico</b>	\$2,339	\$2,115	\$1,862	\$1,575	\$1,251	\$884	\$469	\$0	-\$531	-\$1,132
<b>New York</b>	\$3,004	\$2,861	\$2,700	\$2,519	\$2,314	\$2,084	\$1,824	\$1,530	\$1,199	\$825
<b>North Carolina</b>	\$1,959	\$1,786	\$1,591	\$1,371	\$1,124	\$844	\$529	\$173	-\$229	-\$684
<b>North Dakota</b>	\$1,637	\$1,427	\$1,198	\$947	\$674	\$376	\$51	-\$303	-\$689	-\$1,110
<b>Ohio</b>	\$1,932	\$1,746	\$1,537	\$1,303	\$1,041	\$747	\$417	\$47	-\$370	-\$839
<b>Oklahoma</b>	\$1,922	\$1,724	\$1,507	\$1,269	\$1,009	\$723	\$411	\$69	-\$306	-\$716
<b>Oregon</b>	\$2,852	\$2,678	\$2,482	\$2,259	\$2,006	\$1,720	\$1,394	\$1,025	\$605	\$127
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	\$2,319	\$2,142	\$1,945	\$1,726	\$1,480	\$1,205	\$897	\$552	\$164	-\$271
<b>Rhode Island</b>	\$2,632	\$2,466	\$2,278	\$2,066	\$1,826	\$1,554	\$1,246	\$896	\$498	\$45
<b>South Carolina</b>	\$2,312	\$2,151	\$1,970	\$1,765	\$1,535	\$1,275	\$982	\$652	\$279	-\$142
<b>South Dakota</b>	\$1,919	\$1,747	\$1,560	\$1,359	\$1,141	\$905	\$649	\$373	\$75	-\$248
<b>Tennessee</b>	\$1,652	\$1,478	\$1,282	\$1,062	\$816	\$539	\$228	-\$122	-\$516	-\$959
<b>Texas</b>	\$2,295	\$2,051	\$1,771	\$1,451	\$1,083	\$661	\$177	-\$379	-\$1,018	-\$1,753
<b>Utah</b>	\$1,932	\$1,727	\$1,498	\$1,244	\$962	\$648	\$298	-\$91	-\$526	-\$1,011
<b>Vermont</b>	\$3,029	\$2,898	\$2,750	\$2,585	\$2,400	\$2,192	\$1,958	\$1,695	\$1,400	\$1,066
<b>Virginia</b>	\$1,634	\$1,431	\$1,203	\$945	\$654	\$325	-\$46	-\$466	-\$942	-\$1,481
<b>Washington</b>	\$2,821	\$2,649	\$2,455	\$2,236	\$1,990	\$1,712	\$1,398	\$1,043	\$643	\$191
<b>West Virginia</b>	\$1,901	\$1,671	\$1,411	\$1,119	\$789	\$417	-\$4	-\$479	-\$1,017	-\$1,627
<b>Wisconsin</b>	\$2,246	\$2,078	\$1,887	\$1,673	\$1,431	\$1,158	\$849	\$500	\$105	-\$342
<b>Wyoming</b>	\$1,514	\$1,323	\$1,111	\$877	\$617	\$329	\$9	-\$345	-\$739	-\$1,178

Source: Authors' calculations.

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B12: \$75/mT CO<sub>2</sub> in 2020: Average household net dividend as a share of household income**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>United States</b>	6.8%	5.0%	3.7%	2.6%	1.8%	1.1%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%
<b>Alabama</b>	6.5%	4.8%	3.5%	2.5%	1.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.2%	-0.4%
<b>Alaska</b>	5.3%	4.1%	3.1%	2.2%	1.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%
<b>Arizona</b>	8.0%	5.9%	4.3%	3.0%	2.0%	1.2%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.2%	-0.4%
<b>Arkansas</b>	6.9%	5.2%	3.9%	2.8%	2.0%	1.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%
<b>California</b>	8.9%	6.5%	4.6%	3.2%	2.1%	1.3%	0.7%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%
<b>Colorado</b>	6.1%	4.4%	3.0%	2.0%	1.2%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.3%	-0.5%	-0.7%
<b>Connecticut</b>	5.6%	4.4%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.1%
<b>Delaware</b>	4.0%	3.1%	2.3%	1.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.4%
<b>Dist. Columbia</b>	5.8%	4.0%	2.7%	1.6%	0.9%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.4%	-0.6%	-0.7%
<b>Florida</b>	5.1%	3.7%	2.6%	1.8%	1.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.3%	-0.4%
<b>Georgia</b>	5.0%	3.7%	2.7%	1.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.5%
<b>Hawaii</b>	4.1%	3.1%	2.3%	1.7%	1.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%
<b>Idaho</b>	6.4%	5.0%	3.9%	2.9%	2.1%	1.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%	-0.1%
<b>Illinois</b>	5.6%	4.2%	3.1%	2.2%	1.5%	0.9%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.2%	-0.4%
<b>Indiana</b>	4.2%	3.1%	2.3%	1.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.6%
<b>Iowa</b>	4.0%	3.1%	2.3%	1.6%	1.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.4%
<b>Kansas</b>	4.0%	3.0%	2.1%	1.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.5%
<b>Kentucky</b>	5.6%	4.1%	2.9%	2.0%	1.2%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.2%	-0.5%	-0.7%
<b>Louisiana</b>	7.2%	5.4%	3.9%	2.7%	1.8%	1.1%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.4%
<b>Maine</b>	7.1%	5.7%	4.6%	3.6%	2.8%	2.2%	1.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.5%
<b>Maryland</b>	3.4%	2.6%	1.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.5%
<b>Massachusetts</b>	5.6%	4.3%	3.2%	2.4%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Michigan</b>	5.8%	4.4%	3.2%	2.3%	1.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.4%
<b>Minnesota</b>	3.6%	2.6%	1.9%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.5%
<b>Mississippi</b>	8.1%	6.1%	4.5%	3.2%	2.2%	1.5%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.2%

**Emission Reduction, Interstate Equity, and the Price of Carbon**

**Table B12: (continued)**

	<i>Lowest Decile (by income)</i>	<i>2nd Decile</i>	<i>3rd Decile</i>	<i>4th Decile</i>	<i>5th Decile</i>	<i>6th Decile</i>	<i>7th Decile</i>	<i>8th Decile</i>	<i>9th Decile</i>	<i>Highest Decile</i>
<b>Missouri</b>	4.9%	3.6%	2.6%	1.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.1%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.6%
<b>Montana</b>	7.4%	5.7%	4.3%	3.2%	2.3%	1.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Nebraska</b>	4.0%	3.0%	2.2%	1.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.5%
<b>Nevada</b>	6.1%	4.6%	3.3%	2.3%	1.5%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.5%
<b>New Hampshire</b>	5.2%	4.2%	3.3%	2.6%	2.0%	1.5%	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%
<b>New Jersey</b>	4.9%	3.7%	2.7%	2.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.3%
<b>New Mexico</b>	8.6%	6.3%	4.5%	3.1%	2.0%	1.1%	0.5%	0.0%	-0.4%	-0.6%
<b>New York</b>	8.7%	6.6%	5.0%	3.8%	2.8%	2.0%	1.4%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%
<b>North Carolina</b>	5.9%	4.4%	3.2%	2.3%	1.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.4%
<b>North Dakota</b>	4.4%	3.2%	2.3%	1.5%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.5%	-0.7%
<b>Ohio</b>	5.4%	4.1%	3.0%	2.1%	1.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.4%
<b>Oklahoma</b>	5.2%	4.0%	2.9%	2.1%	1.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.2%	-0.4%
<b>Oregon</b>	7.8%	6.1%	4.7%	3.6%	2.7%	1.9%	1.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	5.9%	4.6%	3.5%	2.6%	1.9%	1.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.1%
<b>Rhode Island</b>	6.7%	5.2%	4.0%	3.0%	2.2%	1.6%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%
<b>South Carolina</b>	6.9%	5.4%	4.1%	3.0%	2.2%	1.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	-0.1%
<b>South Dakota</b>	4.6%	3.6%	2.8%	2.1%	1.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Tennessee</b>	5.1%	3.8%	2.7%	1.8%	1.2%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.5%
<b>Texas</b>	8.7%	6.2%	4.2%	2.7%	1.6%	0.8%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-0.8%
<b>Utah</b>	4.5%	3.4%	2.5%	1.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.5%
<b>Vermont</b>	7.2%	5.9%	4.7%	3.8%	3.0%	2.3%	1.7%	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%
<b>Virginia</b>	4.0%	2.9%	2.0%	1.3%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	-0.5%	-0.6%
<b>Washington</b>	7.0%	5.6%	4.3%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%
<b>West Virginia</b>	4.8%	3.5%	2.4%	1.6%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-0.8%
<b>Wisconsin</b>	7.9%	6.0%	4.5%	3.3%	2.3%	1.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.1%	-0.2%
<b>Wyoming</b>	3.8%	2.8%	2.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.3%	-0.5%	-0.6%

Source: Authors' calculations.